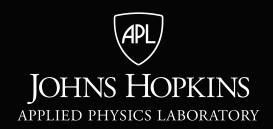


## LSIC Dust Mitigation Focus Group

Monthly Meeting July 20, 2023

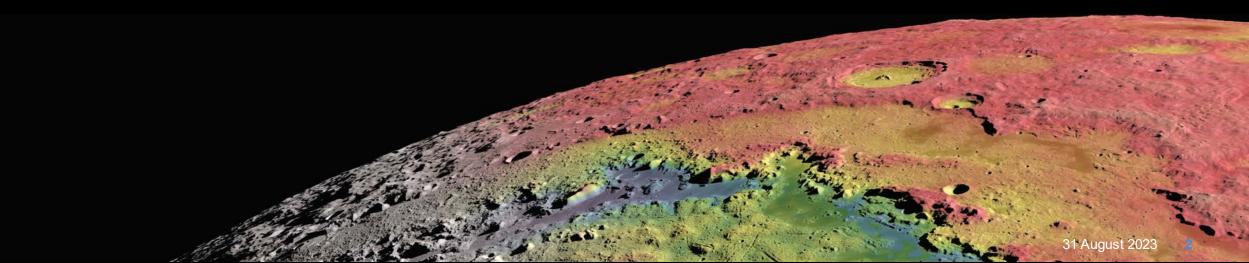


Jorge Núñez, Sarah Hasnain, Lindsey Tolis, Richard Miller Stephen Izon, Timothy Cole

Facilitator\_DustMitigation@jhuapl.edu

## Agenda

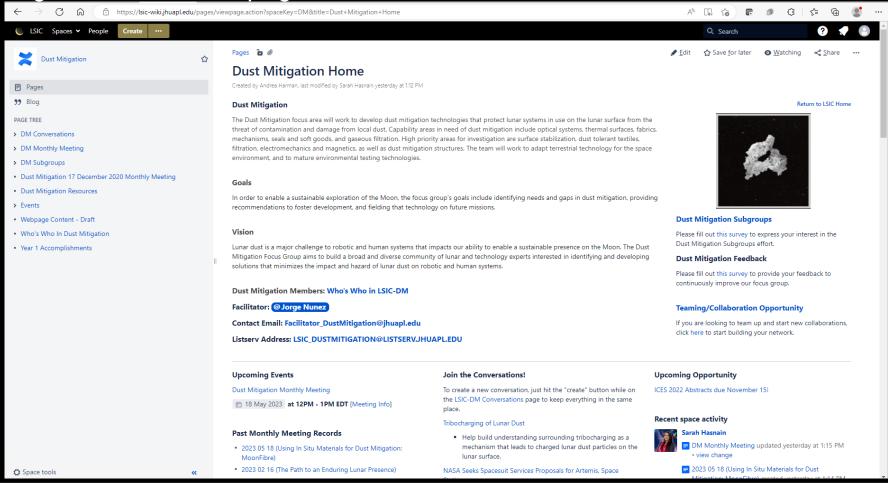
- Welcome, LSIC and Focus Group Updates
- Upcoming Opportunities and Meetings
- Featured Technology Presentation:
  - "Developing a Large-Scale Lunar Regolith Test Bin with Gravity Offload Capabilities"
    - Lucas Weber, Chief Engineer at the Exolith Lab
- Discussion on Lunar Simulants





## LSIC Dust Mitigation Wiki Page

- To request access, please contact <u>lsic-wiki-admins@listserv.jhuapl.edu</u>
- Dust Mitigation Discussion page and wiki

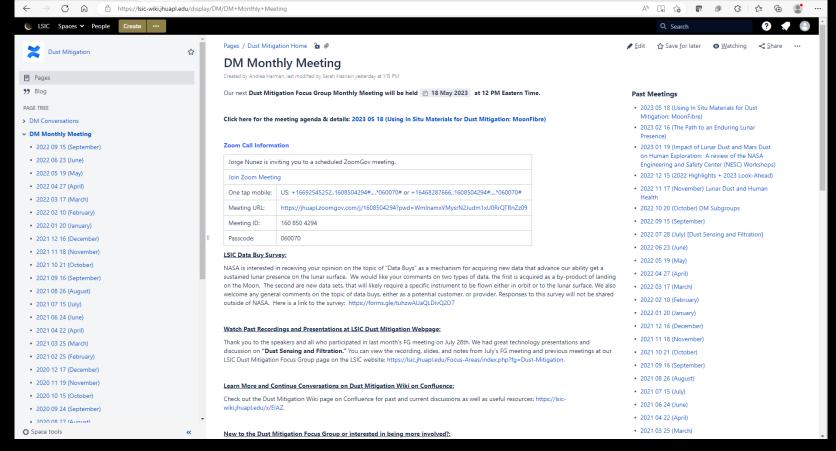




### Join the Discussion on our Wiki Page

- To request access, please contact <u>lsic-wiki-admins@listserv.jhuapl.edu</u>
- Dust Mitigation Discussion page and wiki
- 1. Sign-in to add a comment

- 2. Add comment at bottom of page
- 3. You can comment before, during, or after today's meeting





## **Updates and Communications**

- Monthly LSIC newsletter New edition came out early July 2023
  - POC: Josh Cahill
  - https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Resources/LSIC-Resources.php
- Mailing list
  - The listsery goes to all participants. Use with caution. But feel free to use!
  - Please make sure to add LSIC DUSTMITIGATION@LISTSERV.JHUAPL.EDU to safe senders list.
  - If we need smaller, focused lists we can set those up
- Updates to the webpage https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Our-Work/Focus-Areas/index.php?fg=Dust-Mitigation
  - Notes, slides, recordings from telecons posted here
- Keep up on the Wiki!
  - Confluence is free to you and available to all registered LSIC members
  - To request access, please contact <a href="mailto:lsic-wiki-admins@listserv.jhuapl.edu">lsic-wiki-admins@listserv.jhuapl.edu</a>
- Lightning Talks at monthly focus group meetings
  - Anyone can volunteer to give a featured talk (~15 mins)
  - Email me if you want to sign up: Facilitator DustMitigation@jhuapl.edu

#### Follow the Code of Conduct for all Focus Group communications

https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Resources/LSIC-Resources.php

# Space Technology Funding Opportunities

#### **Current Tech Development Opportunities**

- NSF SBIR and STTR »
  - NSF recommends treating the submission window like a deadline, but you can submit anytime within a year of receiving an official invitation from NSF. (NSF uses submission windows to help gather and review proposals, but sometimes proposals are reviewed as they are received.) Windows: March 2, 2023 July 5, 2023 July 6, 2023 November 1, 2023
- NASA Innovation Corps Pilot »
  - Proposals may be submitted at any time through July 22, 2022, but applications will be reviewed in intervals on the following dates: Sept. 16, 2022; Nov. 17, 2022; and Jan 20, 2023
- Technology Advancement Utilizing Suborbital and Orbital Flight Opportunities "TechFlights" »
  - Mandatory Preliminary Proposals Due 6/7/2023 Full Proposals Due 10/4/2023
- Human Lander Challenge
  - Notice of Intent (NOI) Due October 22, 2023; Full Proposals Due March 4, 2024
- NASA's 2024 BIG Idea Challenge »
  - Notice of Intent Deadline September 20, 2023; Q&A Session for Interested Teams October 12, 2023; Proposal Deadline January 23, 2024; 2024 BIG Idea Forum November 5-7, 2024

#### **Future Solicitation and Opportunities**

- NASA Innovative Advanced Concepts (NIAC) 2024 Phase I Call for Proposals »
  - The NIAC program supports visionary research ideas through multiple progressive phases of study. Phase I studies are nine-month efforts to explore the overall viability and advance the technology readiness level (TRL). Eligible recipients of Phase I awards can propose for a follow-on Phase II study.

## **Human Lander Challenge**

- Through the 2024 HuLC competition, NASA's Human Landing System (HLS) Program provides college students the opportunity to explore innovations and potential solutions to lunar Plume-Surface Interaction (PSI) risks and challenges.
- NASA's HLS Program is responsible for the transportation in deep space to carry humans to and from the surface of the Moon for NASA's Artemis lunar exploration program. Crews will board the HLS in lunar orbit and descend to the surface where they will collect samples, perform science experiments, and observe the lunar environment before returning to orbit in the HLS.
- Teams are invited to submit proposals for innovative, systems-level solutions to understand, mitigate, and manage the impacts of lunar PSI that can be implemented within 3-5 years. The potential solutions teams can propose to could include, but are not limited to, the following categories:
  - Trade Studies on Landing Trajectories that Minimize PSI
  - Reduction / Mitigation of Erosion (Cratering) and Ejecta during Descent, Landing, and Ascent
  - Development of PSI Flight Instrumentation / Measurement Methods and Concepts
  - Tracking Dust During Descent, Landing, and Ascent
  - Instrumentation Performance Through the Dust Cloud During Landing
  - HLS Asset Safety (ejecta damage, excessive lander heating, etc.)
  - PSI Modeling and Validation
- Notice of Intent (NOI) Due October 22, 2023; Full Proposal Due March 4, 2024
- https://hulc.nianet.org/challenge\_details/





#### LSIC Activities

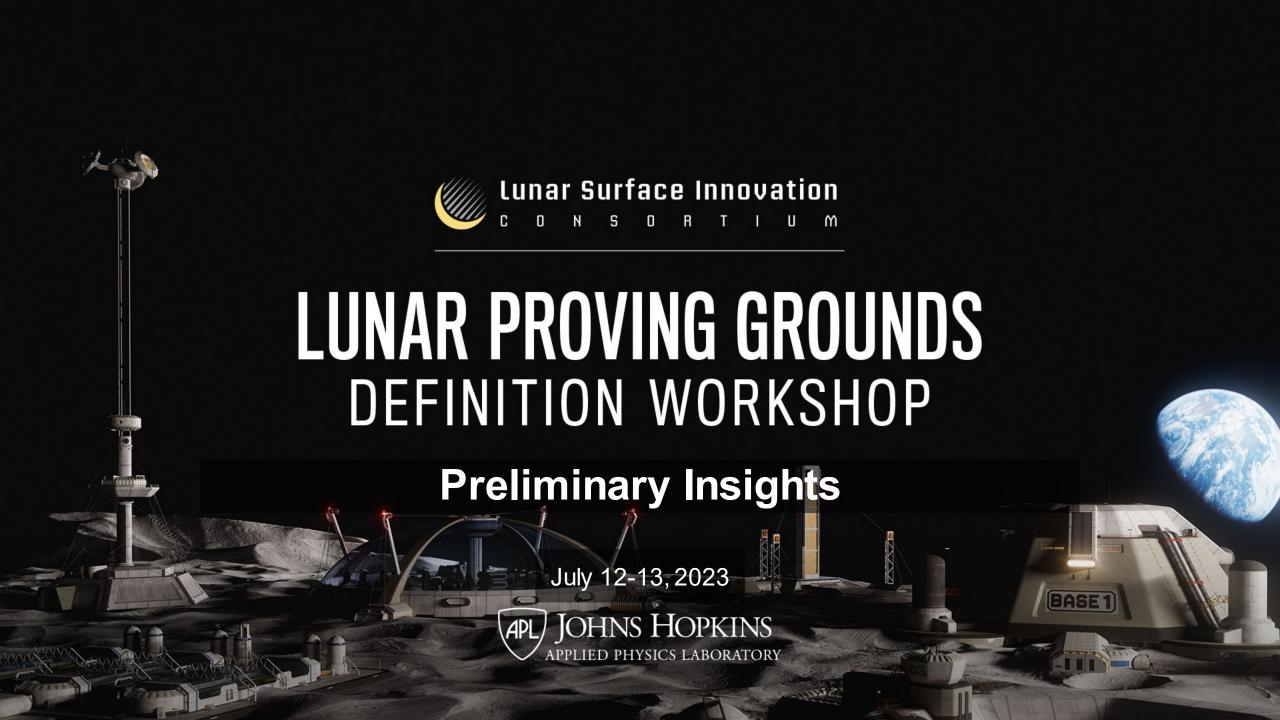
#### Recent and Upcoming LSIC Meetings and Workshops (https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Events/)

- Lunar Proving Ground Definition Workshop (July 12-13, 2023)
- Surface Power Reliability Workshop (July 26-27, 2023)
- Autonomy Workshop (August 21-22, 2023)
- LSIC Fall Meeting (October 10-12, 2023)
  - Community College of Allegheny County, Pittsburgh, PA
- LSIC Dust Mitigation Workshop (November 7-8, 2023)
  - Follow-up to DM Workshop from 2021
  - Held virtually; Information to be sent later

#### Other Recent and Upcoming Dust Mitigation Related Workshop and Meetings

- Annual Meeting of the Lunar Exploration Analysis Group Meeting (September 20-22, 2023)
  - Laurel, MD
  - https://www.lpi.usra.edu/leag/
- 2023 ASCEND Meeting (October 23-25, 2023)
  - Las Vegas, NV
  - **2023 ASCEND**





### LSIC | Lunar Proving Grounds Definition Workshop, July 12-13th, 2023

The Lunar Surface Innovation Consortium (LSIC) hosted a Lunar Proving Grounds (LPG) Definition Workshop that brought together stakeholders across NASA/Academia/Commercial and more to discuss possible manifestations of an LPG as well as the technical and programmatic needs to achieve system-of-systems testing in pursuit of an enduring Lunar presence.

300+ individuals (100 in-person) attended the meeting over the course of two days in the first LSIC hybrid workshop. Detailed results from the workshop will be presented at ASCEND 2023.

**Meeting Content Included** panels with extended Q&A, small-group discussions on targeted topics, and preliminary discussions of major insights. The hybrid format was widely-praised and was the top-voted format for future meetings.

#### **Takeaways and Community Feedback:**

- An LPG should focus on integration, validation, lifecycle testing, and humans-in-the-loop. An LPG is critical for technology
  needed to enable sustained presence and operational validation.
- An LPG should include interoperable infrastructure representative of the operational space.
- Deconflicted and coordinated facilities can serve many of the component-level testing in advance of the need for an LPG, while reducing administrative burden and building efficiencies.
- Digital engineering tools can meet a sub-set of LPG elements, but there is need to detail the appropriate technologies and environments.
- · An LPG should have a pathway for international access to facilities, which should be considered during planning.

## LSIC | Surface Power Reliability Workshop

- Date: July 26-27
- Time: 11:00AM 3:30 PM
- Location: Virtual via Zoom
- Abstracts Due: 30 June
- **REGISTRATION AND** ABSTRACT SUBMISSION ARE OPEN
- How do we approach reliability from the system/grid level and how should this affect the early-TRL development at the component level?



John Scott (NASA) Principal Technologist Power & Energy



ISS Probabilistic RiskDirector



Clay Smith (APL) David McGlone (NAVSEA)e Miller (NSF)

Antarctic Facilities Assessment Creator Submarine Safety Program Program Manager





Power Development Chief (87-08) Risk Assessment Leadead



Jim Soeder (NASA, reRpger Boyer (NASA)Blanca Lara (NASA) **Bill Anderson** Senior Power Technologist (08-Artemis Probabilistic JSC EHP Lunar Power(NAVFAC) Director of Utilities and Energy Management



## **Autonomy Workshop (EA and E&C)** August 21-22, 2023 **Full-days, Virtual**

Registration open soon! Check back on the LSIC webpage.

Objective: The goal of this workshop is to gather the Lunar community to exchange ideas on autonomy, as well as identify technology gaps and use cases for establishing a sustainable presence on the Moon and Mars.

#### Day 1:

- Morning Autonomous Systems, Situational and Self Awareness, Reasoning and Acting
- Afternoon Collaborative Systems

#### Day 2:

- Morning Applications in Autonomy on Lunar Surface Current Champions (e.g. Autonomous) Construction & Assembly)
- Afternoon Challenges in Autonomy (Test & Evaluation, Cybersecurity, Dynamic Reasoning Models, **Environmental Considerations**)



## Get Involved with Dust Mitigation

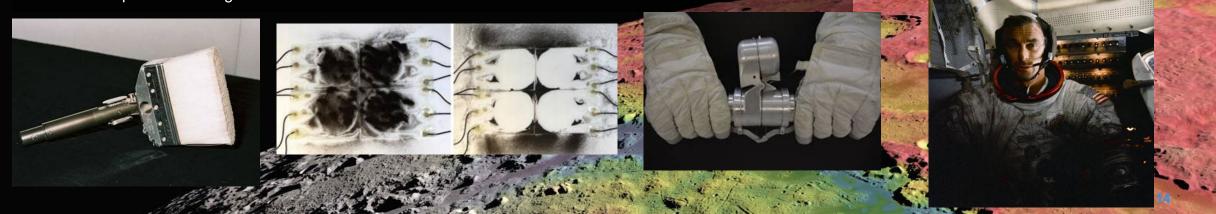
- Sign-up to Receive LSIC and Dust Mitigation FG Updates:
  - Fill out the LSIC Survey and indicate interest in Dust Mitigation to receive news and event invitations:
  - https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/News/Sign-Up.php
- Help us improve the Dust Mitigation Focus Group!
  - Feedback survey: https://docs.google.com/forms/d/e/1FAIpQLSdjuTIK TLMnCM4 aSMLAzLS762qtzbgmcOd2fgizICsab6KQ/viewfo
- Join one of the Dust Mitigation Subgroups!
  - Dust Mitigation Subgroup Membership/Leaders survey:
  - https://forms.gle/AGpyJcNZBd6ihdaq7
  - Still looking for subgroup leads!
- Interested in Teaming/Collaborating with Others?
  - Add yourself to our Who's Who page: <a href="https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/display/DM/Who%27s+Who+In+Dust+Mitigation">https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/display/DM/Who%27s+Who+In+Dust+Mitigation</a>
- Looking for info on lunar dust or dust mitigation resources?
  - Checkout our resources page on the Dust Mitigation Wiki page on Confluence: https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/94Rf

## Dust Mitigation FG Subgroups

- Standards & Interoperability [Subgroup Lead: Dan Hawk]
  - Standards and interoperability across testing and operational use cases
- Isolation Technologies [Subgroup Lead: Ron Creel]
  - Technologies that keep dust out
- Materials & Coatings
  - Optical Systems Viewports, camera lenses, solar panels, space suit visors, mass spectrometers, other sensitive optical instruments
  - Thermal Surfaces Thermal radiators, thermal painted surfaces, thermal connections
  - Fabrics Space suit fabrics, soft wall habitats, mechanism covers
  - Seals and Soft Goods Space suit interfaces, hatches, connectors, hoses
- Mechanisms & Connectors
  - Mechanisms Linear actuators, bearings, rotary joints, hinges, quick disconnects, valves, linkages
  - Dust-tolerant connectors
- Modeling & Monitoring
  - Gaseous Filtration Atmosphere revitalization, ISRU processes
  - Dust monitoring Cabin and external dust monitoring
  - Dust plume modeling

Interested in leading a Dust Mitigation Subgroup?

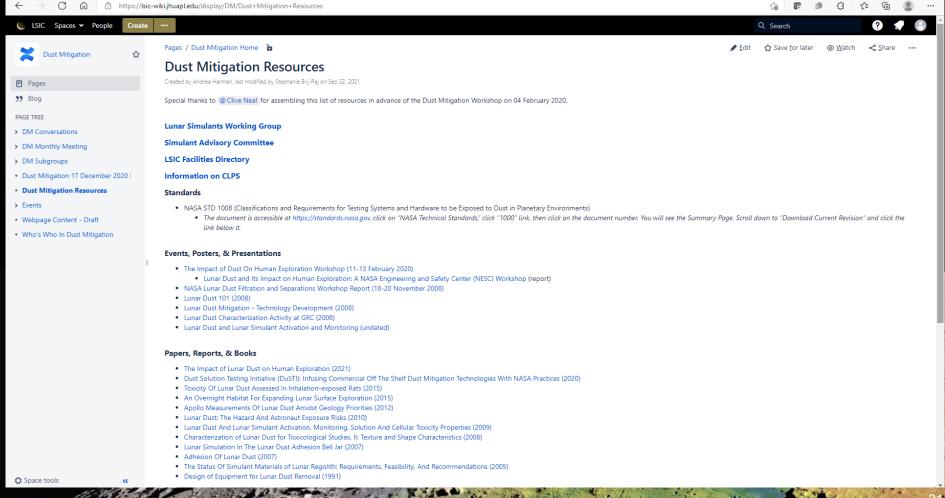
Fill out our survey!
<a href="https://forms.gle/AGpyJcN">https://forms.gle/AGpyJcN</a>
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## **Dust Mitigation Resources**

 Looking for info on lunar dust or dust mitigation resources? Checkout our resources page on the Dust Mitigation Wiki page on Confluence: <a href="https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/94Rf">https://lsic-wiki.jhuapl.edu/x/94Rf</a>





#### https://techport.nasa.gov/opportunities

Looking for Funding?

The Funding Opportunities tool can help match your needs to NASA funding resources.







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#### **Funding Opportunities**

#### Interested in developing technology with NASA?

Tell us about the types of opportunities you are looking for. Please note, this page is for informational purposes only, and solicitation dates are subject to change. This information does not constitute a solicitation. To respond to a funding opportunity listed, please access and respond according to the provided solicitation link. NASA does not collect or store any of the information provided by users of this page.

#### Your roles or organization:

- ☐ General Public / Innovator
- Small Business
- Large Business
- Non-Profit or Research Institution

  International
- NASA

- Undergraduate Student
- Graduate Student
- High School Student
- Other Academic Researcher
- ☐ Minority-Serving Institution

**Funding Needed** 

\$0 - \$15,000,000

Technology Maturity 🕕

TRL 1 - 9

#### These opportunities might be a good fit for you:



Clear all filters

Funding Opportunity A	Average Project	Average Duration (Months)	Frequency ^	Next Opportunity	Mission Directorate	Topic-Specific ^
BIG Idea Challenge	\$180,000	9	Annual	2024/01	STMD	Topic
Centennial Challenges	\$500,000	36	Ongoing	Ongoing	STMD	Topic



# THE PATH TO AN ENDURING LUNAR PRESENCE





In the early 2030s, lunar infrastructure could support a science outpost and exploration proving grounds that can also bootstrap commercial activities.

The LSIC community is publishing a white paper to share their perspectives on key enabling actions that will help our nation and the world move together toward our shared use of the lunar surface.







## LSIC White Paper and M2M Feedback

# LSIC Whitepaper The Path to an Enduring Lunar Presence

Perspectives on key enabling actions that will help our nation and the world move together toward our shared use of the lunar surface.

#### Access White Paper:

https://lsic.jhuapl.edu/Resources/files/The%20Path%20to%20an%20Enduring%20Lunar%20Presence.pdf

Send feedback to: LSIC-Feedback@jhuapl.edu

# NASA Moon to Mars Whitepapers Architecture Concept Review

Systems Analysis of Architecture Drivers
Why NRHO: The Artemis Orbit
Why Artemis will Focus on the Lunar South Polar Region
Gateway: The Cislunar Springboard for International and
Sustainable Human Deep Space Exploration
Mars-Forward Capabilities to be Tested at the Moon
Mars Transportation

Access White Papers: https://www.nasa.gov/MoonToMarsArchitecture



## Today's Technology Presentation "Developing a Large-Scale Lunar Regolith Test Bin with **Gravity Offload Capabilities**"



**Lucas Weber** 

**Chief Engineer** 

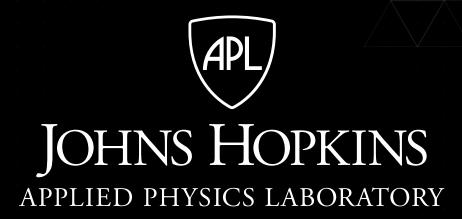
The Exolith Lab

Lucas.Weber@ucf.edu



### **Discussion on Lunar Simulants**

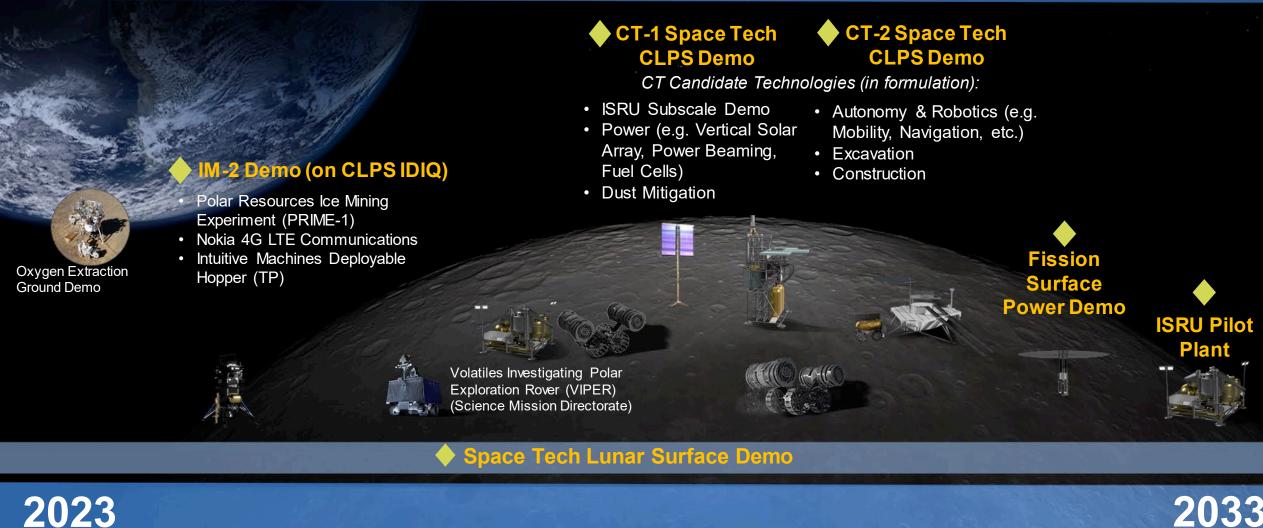
- What gaps exist in our understanding of lunar dust and regolith?
- What data do we still need to help improve our understanding of lunar dust and regolith?
- What plans are in place to ensure we get the data we need to close those gaps?
- Do upcoming CLPS missions help get the data we need? If so, what kind of data is needed?
- Do Lunar Regolith simulants approximate lunar dust sufficiently for dust mitigation testing needs? If not, what properties are missing?
- What experiments and technology demonstrations need to be flown on CLPS missions or early human missions to enable long-term sustainable exploration?



## **Lunar Surface Technology Demonstration Strategy**

Power, ISRU, Autonomy, Robotics, Excavation, Construction

Early lunar surface demonstrations will increase technology readiness for key infrastructure capabilities with opportunities for collaboration with OGAs, industry, academia, and international partners



2033

## **Near-term Lunar Technology Demos**

Early lunar surface demonstrations, via the Commercial Lunar Payload Services (CLPS) Program, are opportunities to mature the capabilities required for NASA and industry

